

# Aquatic Mammals Key Word Index

## Volumes 44.1-44.6 (Alphabetical)

### 2D and 3D images

Franci et al., Relative Growth of the Skull of the Common Minke Whale (*Balaenoptera acutorostrata*) Using a 3D Laser Surface Scanner, 44.5, 529-537.

### acoustic communication

Mishima et al., Redefinition and Sexual Difference of Contact Calls in Belugas (*Delphinapterus leucas*), 44.5, 538-554.

### acoustics

Kastelein et al., Swimming Speed of a Harbor Porpoise (*Phocoena phocoena*) During Playbacks of Offshore Pile Driving Sounds, 44.1, 92-99.

### allometry

Franci et al., Relative Growth of the Skull of the Common Minke Whale (*Balaenoptera acutorostrata*) Using a 3D Laser Surface Scanner, 44.5, 529-537.

### animal-based measures

Clegg et al., Can We Assess Marine Mammal Welfare in Captivity and in the Wild? Considering the Example of Bottlenose Dolphins, 44.2, 181-200.

### animal welfare

—Clegg et al., Can We Assess Marine Mammal Welfare in Captivity and in the Wild? Considering the Example of Bottlenose Dolphins, 44.2, 181-200.

—Miller et al., Assessing Aquatic Mammal Welfare While Assessing Differing Values and Imperfect Tradeoffs, 44.2, 116-141.

—von Fersen et al., Establishment and Implementation of an Animal Welfare Decision Tree to Evaluate the Welfare of Zoo Animals, 44.2, 211-220.

—Yamanashi, Is Hair Cortisol Useful for Animal Welfare Assessment? Review of Studies in Captive Chimpanzees, 44.2, 201-210.

### animal welfare assessment

von Fersen et al., Establishment and Implementation of an Animal Welfare Decision Tree to Evaluate the Welfare of Zoo Animals, 44.2, 211-220.

### anthropogenic impacts

—de Vere et al., Anthropogenic Impacts on the Welfare of Wild Marine Mammals, 44.2, 150-180.

—Warlick et al., Spatio-Temporal Characterization of Pinniped Strandings and Human Interaction Cases in the Pacific Northwest, 1991-2016, 44.3, 299-318.

### antibiotic resistance

Obusan et al., Antibiotic Susceptibility Patterns of Bacteria Isolated from Cetaceans Stranded in the Philippines, 44.5, 568-579.

### Antillean manatee

von Fersen et al., Establishment and Implementation of an Animal Welfare Decision Tree to Evaluate the Welfare of Zoo Animals, 44.2, 211-220.

### aquatic mammals

—Miller et al., Assessing Aquatic Mammal Welfare While Assessing Differing Values and Imperfect Tradeoffs, 44.2, 116-141.

—von Fersen et al., Establishment and Implementation of an Animal Welfare Decision Tree to Evaluate the Welfare of Zoo Animals, 44.2, 211-220.

### Asia

Jefferson, Hong Kong's Indo-Pacific Humpback Dolphins (*Sousa chinensis*): Assessing Past and Future Anthropogenic Impacts and Working Toward Sustainability, 44.6, 711-728.

### avoidance

Kastelein et al., Behavioral Responses of Harbor Porpoises (*Phocoena phocoena*) to Sonar Playback Sequences of Sweeps and Tones (3.5-4.1 kHz), 44.4, 389-404.

### bacteria

Obusan et al., Antibiotic Susceptibility Patterns of Bacteria Isolated from Cetaceans Stranded in the Philippines, 44.5, 568-579.

### Balaenidae

Thewissen, Highlights of Cetacean Embryology, 44.6, 591-602.

### baleen development

Thewissen, Highlights of Cetacean Embryology, 44.6, 591-602.

### Beaufort, North Carolina

Thayer et al., A North Carolina Stranding of a White-Beaked Dolphin (*Lagenorhynchus albirostris*), Family Delphinidae: A New Southerly Record, 44.1, 32-38.

### behavior

—Kastelein et al., Behavioral Responses of Harbor Porpoises (*Phocoena phocoena*) to Sonar Playback Sequences of Sweeps and Tones (3.5-4.1 kHz), 44.4, 389-404.

—Kastelein et al., Swimming Speed of a Harbor Porpoise (*Phocoena phocoena*) During Playbacks of Offshore Pile Driving Sounds, 44.1, 92-99.

### behavior state

Smultea et al., Behavior of Risso's Dolphins (*Grampus griseus*) in the Southern California Bight: An Aerial Perspective, 44.6, 653-667.

### behavioral indicators

Miller et al., Assessing Aquatic Mammal Welfare While Assessing Differing Values and Imperfect Tradeoffs, 44.2, 116-141.

### Belgium

Haelters et al., New Extralimital Record of a Narwhal (*Monodon monoceros*) in Europe, 44.1, 39-50.

### beluga (*Delphinapterus leucas*)

—Hill et al., Sex-Specific Social Affiliation in Captive Beluga Whales (*Delphinapterus leucas*), 44.3, 250-255.

—Hill et al., The Frequency of Contact in Beluga (*Delphinapterus leucas*) Calf Social Interactions, 44.1, 62-75.

—Mazikowski et al., Young Belugas (*Delphinapterus leucas*) Exhibit Sex-Specific Social Affiliations, 44.5, 500-505.

### Bigg's killer whales (*Orcinus orca*)

Shulezhko et al., Bigg's Killer Whales (*Orcinus orca*) in the Kuril Islands, 44.3, 267-278.

### blow

Bergfelt et al., Preliminary Analysis of the Proteome of Exhaled Breath Condensate in Bottlenose Dolphins (*Tursiops truncatus*), 44.3, 256-266.

### blubber

Teerlink et al., Humpback Whale (*Megaptera novaeangliae*) Blubber Steroid Hormone Concentration to Evaluate Chronic Stress Response from Whale-Watching Vessels, 44.4, 411-425.

### bonding

Hill et al., The Frequency of Contact in Beluga (*Delphinapterus leucas*) Calf Social Interactions, 44.1, 62-75.

- bottlenose dolphin (*Tursiops truncatus*)
- Bergfelt et al., Preliminary Analysis of the Proteome of Exhaled Breath Condensate in Bottlenose Dolphins (*Tursiops truncatus*), 44.3, 256-266.
  - Clegg et al., Can We Assess Marine Mammal Welfare in Captivity and in the Wild? Considering the Example of Bottlenose Dolphins, 44.2, 181-200.
  - Dudzinski et al., Defining Creativity and Confirming Understanding of the Concept in Dolphins: Research and Training Perspectives, 44.4, 426-436.
  - Flower et al., Neonatal Critical Care and Hand-Rearing of a Bottlenose Dolphin (*Tursiops truncatus*) Calf, 44.5, 482-490.
  - Moreno et al., Identifying Foraging Hotspots of Bottlenose Dolphins in a Highly Dynamic System: A Method to Enhance Conservation in Estuaries, 44.6, 694-710.
  - Rachinas-Lopes et al., Whistle Stability and Variation in Captive Bottlenose Dolphins (*Tursiops truncatus*) Recorded in Isolation and Social Contexts, 43.1, 1-13.
  - Reif et al., Dolphin Sightings in the Vicinity of Land/Ocean Biogeochemical Observatories: Relationships with Weather and Water Quality, 44.4, 367-373.
  - von Fersen et al., Establishment and Implementation of an Animal Welfare Decision Tree to Evaluate the Welfare of Zoo Animals, 44.2, 211-220.
  - Zadavec et al., Whale Poaching Detection Based on Microscopic Characteristics of Bottlenose Dolphins' (*Tursiops truncatus*) Bone Fragments, 44.5, 519-528.
- bowhead whale (*Balaena mysticetus*)
- Thewissen, Highlights of Cetacean Embryology, 44.6, 591-602.
- calf
- Flower et al., Neonatal Critical Care and Hand-Rearing of a Bottlenose Dolphin (*Tursiops truncatus*) Calf, 44.5, 482-490.
  - Hill et al., The Frequency of Contact in Beluga (*Delphinapterus leucas*) Calf Social Interactions, 44.1, 62-75.
- California sea lions (*Zalophus californianus*)
- De Maio et al., The Evaluation of Olfaction in Stranded California Sea Lions (*Zalophus californianus*) and Its Relevance to Domoic Acid Toxicosis, 44.3, 231-238.
- canaliculae
- Zadavec et al., Whale Poaching Detection Based on Microscopic Characteristics of Bottlenose Dolphins' (*Tursiops truncatus*) Bone Fragments, 44.5, 519-528.
- captivity
- Rachinas-Lopes et al., Whistle Stability and Variation in Captive Bottlenose Dolphins (*Tursiops truncatus*) Recorded in Isolation and Social Contexts, 43.1, 1-13.
- cataract
- Stimmelmayer et al., Lens Lipidomes Among Phocidae and Odobenidae, 44.5, 506-518.
- catch composition
- Rechimont et al., Depredation by Coastal Bottlenose Dolphins (*Tursiops truncatus*) in the Southwestern Gulf of Mexico in Relation to Fishing Techniques, 44.5, 469-481.
- cetacean
- Bergfelt et al., Preliminary Analysis of the Proteome of Exhaled Breath Condensate in Bottlenose Dolphins (*Tursiops truncatus*), 44.3, 256-266.
  - Flower et al., Neonatal Critical Care and Hand-Rearing of a Bottlenose Dolphin (*Tursiops truncatus*) Calf, 44.5, 482-490.
  - Mishima et al., Redefinition and Sexual Difference of Contact Calls in Belugas (*Delphinapterus leucas*), 44.5, 538-554.
  - Moreno et al., Identifying Foraging Hotspots of Bottlenose Dolphins in a Highly Dynamic System: A Method to Enhance Conservation in Estuaries, 44.6, 694-710.
  - Orbach et al., Long-Term Assessment of Spatio-Temporal Association Patterns of Dusky Dolphins (*Lagenorhynchus obscurus*) off Kaikoura, New Zealand, 44.6, 608-619.
- cetacean tag
- Pulis et al., Movements and Dive Patterns of Pygmy Killer Whales (*Feresa attenuata*) Released in the Gulf of Mexico Following Rehabilitation, 44.5, 555-567.
- cetaceans
- Ballance, Contributions of Photographs to Cetacean Science, 44.6, 668-682.
  - Obusan et al., Antibiotic Susceptibility Patterns of Bacteria Isolated from Cetaceans Stranded in the Philippines, 44.5, 568-579.
- chimpanzee (*Pan troglodytes*)
- Yamanashi, Is Hair Cortisol Useful for Animal Welfare Assessment? Review of Studies in Captive Chimpanzees, 44.2, 201-210.
- classification
- Mishima et al., Redefinition and Sexual Difference of Contact Calls in Belugas (*Delphinapterus leucas*), 44.5, 538-554.
- cognition
- Dudzinski et al., Defining Creativity and Confirming Understanding of the Concept in Dolphins: Research and Training Perspectives, 44.4, 426-436.
- conservation
- Jefferson, Hong Kong's Indo-Pacific Humpback Dolphins (*Sousa chinensis*): Assessing Past and Future Anthropogenic Impacts and Working Toward Sustainability, 44.6, 711-728.
  - Moreno et al., Identifying Foraging Hotspots of Bottlenose Dolphins in a Highly Dynamic System: A Method to Enhance Conservation in Estuaries, 44.6, 694-710.
- conservation practice
- Srinivasan, Marine Mammal Science Without Borders, 44.6, 736-744.
- conservation values
- Srinivasan, Marine Mammal Science Without Borders, 44.6, 736-744.
- contact
- Hill et al., The Frequency of Contact in Beluga (*Delphinapterus leucas*) Calf Social Interactions, 44.1, 62-75.
- cortisol
- Teerlink et al., Humpback Whale (*Megaptera novaeangliae*) Blubber Steroid Hormone Concentration to Evaluate Chronic Stress Response from Whale-Watching Vessels, 44.4, 411-425.
- CPUE
- Rechimont et al., Depredation by Coastal Bottlenose Dolphins (*Tursiops truncatus*) in the Southwestern Gulf of Mexico in Relation to Fishing Techniques, 44.5, 469-481.
- creative
- Dudzinski et al., Defining Creativity and Confirming Understanding of the Concept in Dolphins: Research and Training Perspectives, 44.4, 426-436.
- critical care
- Flower et al., Neonatal Critical Care and Hand-Rearing of a Bottlenose Dolphin (*Tursiops truncatus*) Calf, 44.5, 482-490.
- Decision Tree
- von Fersen et al., Establishment and Implementation of an Animal Welfare Decision Tree to Evaluate the Welfare of Zoo Animals, 44.2, 211-220.
- delphinid
- Jefferson, Hong Kong's Indo-Pacific Humpback Dolphins (*Sousa chinensis*): Assessing Past and Future Anthropogenic Impacts and Working Toward Sustainability, 44.6, 711-728.

- Delphinidae  
—Mishima et al., Redefinition and Sexual Difference of Contact Calls in Belugas (*Delphinapterus leucas*), 44.5, 538-554.  
—Thewissen, Highlights of Cetacean Embryology, 44.6, 591-602.
- disturbance  
Kastelein et al., Swimming Speed of a Harbor Porpoise (*Phocoena phocoena*) During Playbacks of Offshore Pile Driving Sounds, 44.1, 92-99.
- dive behavior  
Pulis et al., Movements and Dive Patterns of Pygmy Killer Whales (*Feresa attenuata*) Released in the Gulf of Mexico Following Rehabilitation, 44.5, 555-567.
- domoic acid  
De Maio et al., The Evaluation of Olfaction in Stranded California Sea Lions (*Zalophus californianus*) and Its Relevance to Domoic Acid Toxicosis, 44.3, 231-238.
- duty cycle  
Kastelein et al., Behavioral Responses of Harbor Porpoises (*Phocoena phocoena*) to Sonar Playback Sequences of Sweeps and Tones (3.5-4.1 kHz), 44.4, 389-404.
- ear development  
Thewissen, Highlights of Cetacean Embryology, 44.6, 591-602.
- Eastern Tropical Pacific  
Ballance, Contributions of Photographs to Cetacean Science, 44.6, 668-682.
- echocardiography  
Castro et al., Echocardiographic Left Ventricular Structure and Function in Healthy, Non-Sedated Southern Sea Lions (*Otaria flavescens*), 44.4, 405-410.
- ecology  
Kastelein et al., Seasonal Changes in Food Consumption, Respiration Rate, and Body Condition of a Male Harbor Porpoise (*Phocoena phocoena*), 44.1, 76-91.
- ecotourism  
Teerlink et al., Humpback Whale (*Megaptera novaeangliae*) Blubber Steroid Hormone Concentration to Evaluate Chronic Stress Response from Whale-Watching Vessels, 44.4, 411-425.
- ecotype  
Shulezhko et al., Bigg's Killer Whales (*Orcinus orca*) in the Kuril Islands, 44.3, 267-278.
- embryology  
Thewissen, Highlights of Cetacean Embryology, 44.6, 591-602.
- emission rates  
Rachinas-Lopes et al., Whistle Stability and Variation in Captive Bottlenose Dolphins (*Tursiops truncatus*) Recorded in Isolation and Social Contexts, 43.1, 1-13.
- energetics  
Kastelein et al., Seasonal Changes in Food Consumption, Respiration Rate, and Body Condition of a Male Harbor Porpoise (*Phocoena phocoena*), 44.1, 76-91.
- engineering standards  
Miller et al., Assessing Aquatic Mammal Welfare While Assessing Differing Values and Imperfect Tradeoffs, 44.2, 116-141.
- enrichment  
Makecha et al., Environmental Enrichment, Marine Mammals, and Animal Welfare: A Brief Review, 44.2, 221-230.
- entanglement  
de Vere et al., Anthropogenic Impacts on the Welfare of Wild Marine Mammals, 44.2, 150-180.
- environmental barrier  
Bräger et al., Range Utilization and Movement Patterns of Coastal Hector's Dolphins (*Cephalorhynchus hectori*), 44.6, 633-642.
- estuaries  
Moreno et al., Identifying Foraging Hotspots of Bottlenose Dolphins in a Highly Dynamic System: A Method to Enhance Conservation in Estuaries, 44.6, 694-710.
- exhaled breath condensate  
Bergfelt et al., Preliminary Analysis of the Proteome of Exhaled Breath Condensate in Bottlenose Dolphins (*Tursiops truncatus*), 44.3, 256-266.
- fish meal  
Zdravec et al., Whale Poaching Detection Based on Microscopic Characteristics of Bottlenose Dolphins' (*Tursiops truncatus*) Bone Fragments, 44.5, 519-528.
- fishery interactions  
de Vere et al., Anthropogenic Impacts on the Welfare of Wild Marine Mammals, 44.2, 150-180.
- fishing gear  
Rechimont et al., Depredation by Coastal Bottlenose Dolphins (*Tursiops truncatus*) in the Southwestern Gulf of Mexico in Relation to Fishing Techniques, 44.5, 469-481.
- fission-fusion  
Orbach et al., Long-Term Assessment of Spatio-Temporal Association Patterns of Dusky Dolphins (*Lagenorhynchus obscurus*) off Kaikoura, New Zealand, 44.6, 608-619.
- Five Domains Model  
Miller et al., Assessing Aquatic Mammal Welfare While Assessing Differing Values and Imperfect Tradeoffs, 44.2, 116-141.
- focal group follow  
Smultea et al., Behavior of Risso's Dolphins (*Grampus griseus*) in the Southern California Bight: An Aerial Perspective, 44.6, 653-667.
- food intake  
Kastelein et al., Seasonal Changes in Food Consumption, Respiration Rate, and Body Condition of a Male Harbor Porpoise (*Phocoena phocoena*), 44.1, 76-91.
- foraging  
—Kastelein et al., Seasonal Changes in Food Consumption, Respiration Rate, and Body Condition of a Male Harbor Porpoise (*Phocoena phocoena*), 44.1, 76-91.  
—Moreno et al., Identifying Foraging Hotspots of Bottlenose Dolphins in a Highly Dynamic System: A Method to Enhance Conservation in Estuaries, 44.6, 694-710.  
—Rosas-Hernández et al., Differences in the Isotopic Niche and Trophic Position of Female California Sea Lions (*Zalophus californianus*) in Distinct Oceanographic Conditions, 44.4, 374-388.
- foraging specialization  
Shulezhko et al., Bigg's Killer Whales (*Orcinus orca*) in the Kuril Islands, 44.3, 267-278.
- Galveston Bay  
Moreno et al., Identifying Foraging Hotspots of Bottlenose Dolphins in a Highly Dynamic System: A Method to Enhance Conservation in Estuaries, 44.6, 694-710.
- geometric morphometrics  
Franci et al., Relative Growth of the Skull of the Common Minke Whale (*Balaenoptera acutorostrata*) Using a 3D Laser Surface Scanner, 44.5, 529-537.
- global conservation  
Srinivasan, Marine Mammal Science Without Borders, 44.6, 736-744.
- growth  
Kastelein et al., Seasonal Changes in Food Consumption, Respiration Rate, and Body Condition of a Male Harbor Porpoise (*Phocoena phocoena*), 44.1, 76-91.

- Gulf of California  
Rosas-Hernández et al., Differences in the Isotopic Niche and Trophic Position of Female California Sea Lions (*Zalophus californianus*) in Distinct Oceanographic Conditions, 44.4, 374-388.
- Gulf of Mexico  
Moreno et al., Identifying Foraging Hotspots of Bottlenose Dolphins in a Highly Dynamic System: A Method to Enhance Conservation in Estuaries, 44.6, 694-710.
- habitat  
Kastelein et al., Swimming Speed of a Harbor Porpoise (*Phocoena phocoena*) During Playbacks of Offshore Pile Driving Sounds, 44.1, 92-99.
- hair  
Thewissen, Highlights of Cetacean Embryology, 44.6, 591-602.
- hair cortisol  
Yamanashi, Is Hair Cortisol Useful for Animal Welfare Assessment? Review of Studies in Captive Chimpanzees, 44.2, 201-210.
- hand-rearing  
Flower et al., Neonatal Critical Care and Hand-Rearing of a Bottlenose Dolphin (*Tursiops truncatus*) Calf, 44.5, 482-490.
- harp seal (*Pagophilus groenlandicus*)  
Blanchet et al., A Life After Research? First Release of Harp Seals (*Pagophilus groenlandicus*) After Temporary Captivity for Scientific Purposes, 44.4, 343-356.
- heart anatomy  
Castro et al., Echocardiographic Left Ventricular Structure and Function in Healthy, Non-Sedated Southern Sea Lions (*Otaria flavescens*), 44.4, 405-410.
- heart disease  
Castro et al., Echocardiographic Left Ventricular Structure and Function in Healthy, Non-Sedated Southern Sea Lions (*Otaria flavescens*), 44.4, 405-410.
- hippocampal atrophy  
De Maio et al., The Evaluation of Olfaction in Stranded California Sea Lions (*Zalophus californianus*) and Its Relevance to Domoic Acid Toxicosis, 44.3, 231-238.
- historic records  
Haelters et al., New Extralimital Record of a Narwhal (*Monodon monoceros*) in Europe, 44.1, 39-50.
- home range  
Bräger et al., Range Utilization and Movement Patterns of Coastal Hector's Dolphins (*Cephalorhynchus hectori*), 44.6, 633-642.
- hotspots  
Moreno et al., Identifying Foraging Hotspots of Bottlenose Dolphins in a Highly Dynamic System: A Method to Enhance Conservation in Estuaries, 44.6, 694-710.
- human interactions  
Warlick et al., Spatio-Temporal Characterization of Pinniped Strandings and Human Interaction Cases in the Pacific Northwest, 1991-2016, 44.3, 299-318.
- humpback whale (*Megaptera novaeangliae*)  
Teerlink et al., Humpback Whale (*Megaptera novaeangliae*) Blubber Steroid Hormone Concentration to Evaluate Chronic Stress Response from Whale-Watching Vessels, 44.4, 411-425.
- Indian River Lagoon  
Reif et al., Dolphin Sightings in the Vicinity of Land/Ocean Biogeochemical Observatories: Relationships with Weather and Water Quality, 44.4, 367-373.
- individuality  
Mishima et al., Redefinition and Sexual Difference of Contact Calls in Belugas (*Delphinapterus leucas*), 44.5, 538-554.
- Indo-Pacific humpback dolphin (*Sousa chinensis*)  
Jefferson, Hong Kong's Indo-Pacific Humpback Dolphins (*Sousa chinensis*): Assessing Past and Future Anthropogenic Impacts and Working Toward Sustainability, 44.6, 711-728.
- innovative  
Dudzinski et al., Defining Creativity and Confirming Understanding of the Concept in Dolphins: Research and Training Perspectives, 44.4, 426-436.
- inter-individual distance  
Smultea et al., Behavior of Risso's Dolphins (*Grampus griseus*) in the Southern California Bight: An Aerial Perspective, 44.6, 653-667.
- interactions  
—Hill et al., The Frequency of Contact in Beluga (*Delphinapterus leucas*) Calf Social Interactions, 44.1, 62-75.  
—Rechimont et al., Depredation by Coastal Bottlenose Dolphins (*Tursiops truncatus*) in the Southwestern Gulf of Mexico in Relation to Fishing Techniques, 44.5, 469-481.
- isolation  
Rachinas-Lopes et al., Whistle Stability and Variation in Captive Bottlenose Dolphins (*Tursiops truncatus*) Recorded in Isolation and Social Contexts, 43.1, 1-13.
- isotopic niche  
Rosas-Hernández et al., Differences in the Isotopic Niche and Trophic Position of Female California Sea Lions (*Zalophus californianus*) in Distinct Oceanographic Conditions, 44.4, 374-388.
- juvenile  
Mazikowski et al., Young Belugas (*Delphinapterus leucas*) Exhibit Sex-Specific Social Affiliations, 44.5, 500-505.
- Kaikoura Canyon  
Bräger et al., Range Utilization and Movement Patterns of Coastal Hector's Dolphins (*Cephalorhynchus hectori*), 44.6, 633-642.
- killer whale  
Shulezhko et al., Bigg's Killer Whales (*Orcinus orca*) in the Kuril Islands, 44.3, 267-278.
- Kuril Islands  
Shulezhko et al., Bigg's Killer Whales (*Orcinus orca*) in the Kuril Islands, 44.3, 267-278.
- land-based  
Piwetz et al., Theodolite Tracking in Marine Mammal Research: From Roger Payne to the Present, 44.6, 683-693.
- Land/Ocean Biogeochemical Observatories  
Reif et al., Dolphin Sightings in the Vicinity of Land/Ocean Biogeochemical Observatories: Relationships with Weather and Water Quality, 44.4, 367-373.
- laterality  
Keener et al., The Sex Life of Harbor Porpoises (*Phocoena phocoena*): Lateralized and Aerial Behavior, 44.6, 620-632.
- lens  
Stimmelmayer et al., Lens Lipidomes Among Phocidae and Odobenidae, 44.5, 506-518.
- lifespan  
Stimmelmayer et al., Lens Lipidomes Among Phocidae and Odobenidae, 44.5, 506-518.
- limb development  
Thewissen, Highlights of Cetacean Embryology, 44.6, 591-602.
- line-transect methods  
Ballance, Contributions of Photographs to Cetacean Science, 44.6, 668-682.
- lipids  
Stimmelmayer et al., Lens Lipidomes Among Phocidae and Odobenidae, 44.5, 506-518.

- longitudinal study  
Orbach et al., Long-Term Assessment of Spatio-Temporal Association Patterns of Dusky Dolphins (*Lagenorhynchus obscurus*) off Kaikoura, New Zealand, 44.6, 608-619.
- management  
Jefferson, Hong Kong's Indo-Pacific Humpback Dolphins (*Sousa chinensis*): Assessing Past and Future Anthropogenic Impacts and Working Toward Sustainability, 44.6, 711-728.
- marine mammal  
Pulis et al., Movements and Dive Patterns of Pygmy Killer Whales (*Feresa attenuata*) Released in the Gulf of Mexico Following Rehabilitation, 44.5, 555-567.
- marine mammal science  
Srinivasan, Marine Mammal Science Without Borders, 44.6, 736-744.
- marine mammal tracking  
Piwetz et al., Theodolite Tracking in Marine Mammal Research: From Roger Payne to the Present, 44.6, 683-693.
- marine mammals  
—Clegg et al., Can We Assess Marine Mammal Welfare in Captivity and in the Wild? Considering the Example of Bottlenose Dolphins, 44.2, 181-200.  
—de Vere et al., Anthropogenic Impacts on the Welfare of Wild Marine Mammals, 44.2, 150-180.  
—Kastelein et al., Seasonal Changes in Food Consumption, Respiration Rate, and Body Condition of a Male Harbor Porpoise (*Phocoena phocoena*), 44.1, 76-91.  
—Kastelein et al., Swimming Speed of a Harbor Porpoise (*Phocoena phocoena*) During Playbacks of Offshore Pile Driving Sounds, 44.1, 92-99.  
—Makecha et al., Environmental Enrichment, Marine Mammals, and Animal Welfare: A Brief Review, 44.2, 221-230.  
—Srinivasan, Marine Mammal Science Without Borders, 44.6, 736-744.
- mark-recapture methods  
Ballance, Contributions of Photographs to Cetacean Science, 44.6, 668-682.
- mating behavior  
Keener et al., The Sex Life of Harbor Porpoises (*Phocoena phocoena*): Lateralized and Aerial Behavior, 44.6, 620-632.
- metabolism  
Kastelein et al., Seasonal Changes in Food Consumption, Respiration Rate, and Body Condition of a Male Harbor Porpoise (*Phocoena phocoena*), 44.1, 76-91.
- migration  
Bräger et al., Range Utilization and Movement Patterns of Coastal Hector's Dolphins (*Cephalorhynchus hectori*), 44.6, 633-642.
- minke whale (*Balaenoptera acutorostrata*)  
Franci et al., Relative Growth of the Skull of the Common Minke Whale (*Balaenoptera acutorostrata*) Using a 3D Laser Surface Scanner, 44.5, 529-537.
- movement patterns  
Piwetz et al., Theodolite Tracking in Marine Mammal Research: From Roger Payne to the Present, 44.6, 683-693.
- narwhal (*Monodon monoceros*)  
Haelters et al., New Extralimital Record of a Narwhal (*Monodon monoceros*) in Europe, 44.1, 39-50.
- naso-nasal contact  
De Maio et al., The Evaluation of Olfaction in Stranded California Sea Lions (*Zalophus californianus*) and Its Relevance to Domoic Acid Toxicosis, 44.3, 231-238.
- naval sonar  
Kastelein et al., Behavioral Responses of Harbor Porpoises (*Phocoena phocoena*) to Sonar Playback Sequences of Sweeps and Tones (3.5-4.1 kHz), 44.4, 389-404.
- nearest neighbor distance  
Smultea et al., Behavior of Risso's Dolphins (*Grampus griseus*) in the Southern California Bight: An Aerial Perspective, 44.6, 653-667.
- neonate  
Flower et al., Neonatal Critical Care and Hand-Rearing of a Bottlenose Dolphin (*Tursiops truncatus*) Calf, 44.5, 482-490.
- noise  
Kastelein et al., Swimming Speed of a Harbor Porpoise (*Phocoena phocoena*) During Playbacks of Offshore Pile Driving Sounds, 44.1, 92-99.
- northern fur seal (*Callorhinus ursinus*)  
Shulezhko et al., Bigg's Killer Whales (*Orcinus orca*) in the Kuril Islands, 44.3, 267-278.
- nutrition  
—Flower et al., Neonatal Critical Care and Hand-Rearing of a Bottlenose Dolphin (*Tursiops truncatus*) Calf, 44.5, 482-490.  
—Kastelein et al., Seasonal Changes in Food Consumption, Respiration Rate, and Body Condition of a Male Harbor Porpoise (*Phocoena phocoena*), 44.1, 76-91.
- odontocete  
—Kastelein et al., Behavioral Responses of Harbor Porpoises (*Phocoena phocoena*) to Sonar Playback Sequences of Sweeps and Tones (3.5-4.1 kHz), 44.4, 389-404.  
—Kastelein et al., Seasonal Changes in Food Consumption, Respiration Rate, and Body Condition of a Male Harbor Porpoise (*Phocoena phocoena*), 44.1, 76-91.  
—Kastelein et al., Swimming Speed of a Harbor Porpoise (*Phocoena phocoena*) During Playbacks of Offshore Pile Driving Sounds, 44.1, 92-99.
- off-shore wind farms  
Kastelein et al., Swimming Speed of a Harbor Porpoise (*Phocoena phocoena*) During Playbacks of Offshore Pile Driving Sounds, 44.1, 92-99.
- olfaction  
De Maio et al., The Evaluation of Olfaction in Stranded California Sea Lions (*Zalophus californianus*) and Its Relevance to Domoic Acid Toxicosis, 44.3, 231-238.
- olfactory bulb  
De Maio et al., The Evaluation of Olfaction in Stranded California Sea Lions (*Zalophus californianus*) and Its Relevance to Domoic Acid Toxicosis, 44.3, 231-238.
- osteocyte lacunae  
Zdravec et al., Whale Poaching Detection Based on Microscopic Characteristics of Bottlenose Dolphins' (*Tursiops truncatus*) Bone Fragments, 44.5, 519-528.
- Pacific Northwest  
Warlick et al., Spatio-Temporal Characterization of Pinniped Strandings and Human Interaction Cases in the Pacific Northwest, 1991-2016, 44.3, 299-318.
- panropical spotted dolphin (*Stenella attenuata*)  
Thewissen, Highlights of Cetacean Embryology, 44.6, 591-602.
- performance standards  
Miller et al., Assessing Aquatic Mammal Welfare While Assessing Differing Values and Imperfect Tradeoffs, 44.2, 116-141.
- pharyngeal arch  
Thewissen, Highlights of Cetacean Embryology, 44.6, 591-602.

- pheochromocytoma  
Thayer et al., A North Carolina Stranding of a White-Beaked Dolphin (*Lagenorhynchus albirostris*), Family Delphinidae: A New Southerly Record, 44.1, 32-38.
- Philippines  
Obusan et al., Antibiotic Susceptibility Patterns of Bacteria Isolated from Cetaceans Stranded in the Philippines, 44.5, 568-579.
- photo-identification  
—Ballance, Contributions of Photographs to Cetacean Science, 44.6, 668-682.  
—Orbach et al., Long-Term Assessment of Spatio-Temporal Association Patterns of Dusky Dolphins (*Lagenorhynchus obscurus*) off Kaikoura, New Zealand, 44.6, 608-619.  
—Reif et al., Dolphin Sightings in the Vicinity of Land/Ocean Biogeochemical Observatories: Relationships with Weather and Water Quality, 44.4, 367-373.  
—Shulezhko et al., Bigg's Killer Whales (*Orcinus orca*) in the Kuril Islands, 44.3, 267-278.
- photogrammetry  
Ballance, Contributions of Photographs to Cetacean Science, 44.6, 668-682.
- physiological indicators  
Miller et al., Assessing Aquatic Mammal Welfare While Assessing Differing Values and Imperfect Tradeoffs, 44.2, 116-141.
- pinniped  
Rosas-Hernández et al., Differences in the Istopic Niche and Trophic Position of Female California Sea Lions (*Zalophus californianus*) in Distinct Oceanographic Conditions, 44.4, 374-388.
- pinnipeds  
—Castro et al., Echocardiographic Left Ventricular Structure and Function in Healthy, Non-Sedated Southern Sea Lions (*Otaria flavescens*), 44.4, 405-410.  
—Stimmelmayer et al., Lens Lipidomes Among Phocidae and Odobenidae, 44.5, 506-518.  
—Warlick et al., Spatio-Temporal Characterization of Pinniped Strandings and Human Interaction Cases in the Pacific Northwest, 1991-2016, 44.3, 299-318.
- PNSAV-Marine Protected Area  
Rechimont et al., Depredation by Coastal Bottlenose Dolphins (*Tursiops truncatus*) in the Southwestern Gulf of Mexico in Relation to Fishing Techniques, 44.5, 469-481.
- pollution  
de Vere et al., Anthropogenic Impacts on the Welfare of Wild Marine Mammals, 44.2, 150-180.
- population biology  
Jefferson, Hong Kong's Indo-Pacific Humpback Dolphins (*Sousa chinensis*): Assessing Past and Future Anthropogenic Impacts and Working Toward Sustainability, 44.6, 711-728.
- post-release monitoring  
Pulis et al., Movements and Dive Patterns of Pygmy Killer Whales (*Feresa attenuata*) Released in the Gulf of Mexico Following Rehabilitation, 44.5, 555-567.
- proteomics  
Bergfelt et al., Preliminary Analysis of the Proteome of Exhaled Breath Condensate in Bottlenose Dolphins (*Tursiops truncatus*), 44.3, 256-266.
- pygmy killer whale (*Feresa attenuata*)  
Pulis et al., Movements and Dive Patterns of Pygmy Killer Whales (*Feresa attenuata*) Released in the Gulf of Mexico Following Rehabilitation, 44.5, 555-567.
- rehabilitation  
Blanchet et al., A Life After Research? First Release of Harp Seals (*Pagophilus groenlandicus*) After Temporary Captivity for Scientific Purposes, 44.4, 343-356.
- release  
Blanchet et al., A Life After Research? First Release of Harp Seals (*Pagophilus groenlandicus*) After Temporary Captivity for Scientific Purposes, 44.4, 343-356.
- reorientation rate  
Smultea et al., Behavior of Risso's Dolphins (*Grampus griseus*) in the Southern California Bight: An Aerial Perspective, 44.6, 653-667.
- repertoire  
Mishima et al., Redefinition and Sexual Difference of Contact Calls in Belugas (*Delphinapterus leucas*), 44.5, 538-554.
- residency  
Orbach et al., Long-Term Assessment of Spatio-Temporal Association Patterns of Dusky Dolphins (*Lagenorhynchus obscurus*) off Kaikoura, New Zealand, 44.6, 608-619.
- respiration rate  
Kastelein et al., Behavioral Responses of Harbor Porpoises (*Phocoena phocoena*) to Sonar Playback Sequences of Sweeps and Tones (3.5-4.1 kHz), 44.4, 389-404.
- response  
—Kastelein et al., Behavioral Responses of Harbor Porpoises (*Phocoena phocoena*) to Sonar Playback Sequences of Sweeps and Tones (3.5-4.1 kHz), 44.4, 389-404.  
—Teerlink et al., Humpback Whale (*Megaptera novaeangliae*) Blubber Steroid Hormone Concentration to Evaluate Chronic Stress Response from Whale-Watching Vessels, 44.4, 411-425.
- Risso's dolphin (*Grampus griseus*)  
Smultea et al., Behavior of Risso's Dolphins (*Grampus griseus*) in the Southern California Bight: An Aerial Perspective, 44.6, 653-667.
- San Esteban Island  
Rosas-Hernández et al., Differences in the Istopic Niche and Trophic Position of Female California Sea Lions (*Zalophus californianus*) in Distinct Oceanographic Conditions, 44.4, 374-388.
- San Francisco Bay  
Keener et al., The Sex Life of Harbor Porpoises (*Phocoena phocoena*): Lateralized and Aerial Behavior, 44.6, 620-632.
- Santa Margarita Island  
Rosas-Hernández et al., Differences in the Istopic Niche and Trophic Position of Female California Sea Lions (*Zalophus californianus*) in Distinct Oceanographic Conditions, 44.4, 374-388.
- satellite telemetry  
Blanchet et al., A Life After Research? First Release of Harp Seals (*Pagophilus groenlandicus*) After Temporary Captivity for Scientific Purposes, 44.4, 343-356.
- satellite-linked telemetry  
Pulis et al., Movements and Dive Patterns of Pygmy Killer Whales (*Feresa attenuata*) Released in the Gulf of Mexico Following Rehabilitation, 44.5, 555-567.
- school size calibration  
Ballance, Contributions of Photographs to Cetacean Science, 44.6, 668-682.
- seals  
Stimmelmayer et al., Lens Lipidomes Among Phocidae and Odobenidae, 44.5, 506-518.

- sequential behavior  
Smultea et al., Behavior of Risso's Dolphins (*Grampus griseus*) in the Southern California Bight: An Aerial Perspective, 44.6, 653-667.
- sex segregation  
—Hill et al., Sex-Specific Social Affiliation in Captive Beluga Whales (*Delphinapterus leucas*), 44.3, 250-255.  
—Mazikowski et al., Young Belugas (*Delphinapterus leucas*) Exhibit Sex-Specific Social Affiliations, 44.5, 500-505.
- sexual interactions  
Keener et al., The Sex Life of Harbor Porpoises (*Phocoena phocoena*): Lateralized and Aerial Behavior, 44.6, 620-632.
- site fidelity  
Bräger et al., Range Utilization and Movement Patterns of Coastal Hector's Dolphins (*Cephalorhynchus hectori*), 44.6, 633-642.
- small cetaceans  
Jefferson, Hong Kong's Indo-Pacific Humpback Dolphins (*Sousa chinensis*): Assessing Past and Future Anthropogenic Impacts and Working Toward Sustainability, 44.6, 711-728.
- social affiliation  
—Hill et al., Sex-Specific Social Affiliation in Captive Beluga Whales (*Delphinapterus leucas*), 44.3, 250-255.  
—Mazikowski et al., Young Belugas (*Delphinapterus leucas*) Exhibit Sex-Specific Social Affiliations, 44.5, 500-505.
- social contexts  
Rachinas-Lopes et al., Whistle Stability and Variation in Captive Bottlenose Dolphins (*Tursiops truncatus*) Recorded in Isolation and Social Contexts, 43.1, 1-13.
- social interactions  
Hill et al., The Frequency of Contact in Beluga (*Delphinapterus leucas*) Calf Social Interactions, 44.1, 62-75.
- social management  
Yamanashi, Is Hair Cortisol Useful for Animal Welfare Assessment? Review of Studies in Captive Chimpanzees, 44.2, 201-210.
- social structure  
Orbach et al., Long-Term Assessment of Spatio-Temporal Association Patterns of Dusky Dolphins (*Lagenorhynchus obscurus*) off Kaikoura, New Zealand, 44.6, 608-619.
- South Island of New Zealand  
Bräger et al., Range Utilization and Movement Patterns of Coastal Hector's Dolphins (*Cephalorhynchus hectori*), 44.6, 633-642.
- spatio-temporal analysis  
Warlick et al., Spatio-Temporal Characterization of Pinniped Strandings and Human Interaction Cases in the Pacific Northwest, 1991-2016, 44.3, 299-318.
- sperm competition  
Keener et al., The Sex Life of Harbor Porpoises (*Phocoena phocoena*): Lateralized and Aerial Behavior, 44.6, 620-632.
- stable isotopes  
Rosas-Hernández et al., Differences in the Istopic Niche and Trophic Position of Female California Sea Lions (*Zalophus californianus*) in Distinct Oceanographic Conditions, 44.4, 374-388.
- Steller sea lion (*Eumetopias jubatus*)  
Shulezhko et al., Bigg's Killer Whales (*Orcinus orca*) in the Kuril Islands, 44.3, 267-278.
- stereotypy  
Makecha et al., Environmental Enrichment, Marine Mammals, and Animal Welfare: A Brief Review, 44.2, 221-230.
- stranding  
—Haelters et al., New Extralimital Record of a Narwhal (*Monodon monoceros*) in Europe, 44.1, 39-50.  
—Thayer et al., A North Carolina Stranding of a White-Beaked Dolphin (*Lagenorhynchus albirostris*), Family Delphinidae: A New Southerly Record, 44.1, 32-38.  
—Warlick et al., Spatio-Temporal Characterization of Pinniped Strandings and Human Interaction Cases in the Pacific Northwest, 1991-2016, 44.3, 299-318.
- stranding events  
Obusan et al., Antibiotic Susceptibility Patterns of Bacteria Isolated from Cetaceans Stranded in the Philippines, 44.5, 568-579.
- strandings  
De Maio et al., The Evaluation of Olfaction in Stranded California Sea Lions (*Zalophus californianus*) and Its Relevance to Domoic Acid Toxicosis, 44.3, 231-238.
- stress  
Teerlink et al., Humpback Whale (*Megaptera novaeangliae*) Blubber Steroid Hormone Concentration to Evaluate Chronic Stress Response from Whale-Watching Vessels, 44.4, 411-425.
- swimming speed  
Kastelein et al., Swimming Speed of a Harbor Porpoise (*Phocoena phocoena*) During Playbacks of Offshore Pile Driving Sounds, 44.1, 92-99.
- tactile  
Hill et al., The Frequency of Contact in Beluga (*Delphinapterus leucas*) Calf Social Interactions, 44.1, 62-75.
- temporary captivity  
Blanchet et al., A Life After Research? First Release of Harp Seals (*Pagophilus groenlandicus*) After Temporary Captivity for Scientific Purposes, 44.4, 343-356.
- temporary threshold shift  
Kastelein et al., Swimming Speed of a Harbor Porpoise (*Phocoena phocoena*) During Playbacks of Offshore Pile Driving Sounds, 44.1, 92-99.
- theodolite  
Piwetz et al., Theodolite Tracking in Marine Mammal Research: From Roger Payne to the Present, 44.6, 683-693.
- Three Orientations Model  
Miller et al., Assessing Aquatic Mammal Welfare While Assessing Differing Values and Imperfect Tradeoffs, 44.2, 116-141.
- tooth development  
Thewissen, Highlights of Cetacean Embryology, 44.6, 591-602.
- trained behavior  
Castro et al., Echocardiographic Left Ventricular Structure and Function in Healthy, Non-Sedated Southern Sea Lions (*Otaria flavescens*), 44.4, 405-410.
- training approach  
Dudzinski et al., Defining Creativity and Confirming Understanding of the Concept in Dolphins: Research and Training Perspectives, 44.4, 426-436.
- value system  
Miller et al., Assessing Aquatic Mammal Welfare While Assessing Differing Values and Imperfect Tradeoffs, 44.2, 116-141.
- Veracruz  
Rechimont et al., Depredation by Coastal Bottlenose Dolphins (*Tursiops truncatus*) in the Southwestern Gulf of Mexico in Relation to Fishing Techniques, 44.5, 469-481.
- vibrissae  
Rosas-Hernández et al., Differences in the Istopic Niche and Trophic Position of Female California Sea Lions (*Zalophus californianus*) in Distinct Oceanographic Conditions, 44.4, 374-388.

- vocal exchange  
Mishima et al., Redefinition and Sexual Difference of Contact Calls in Belugas (*Delphinapterus leucas*), 44.5, 538-554.
- walrus  
Stimmelmayer et al., Lens Lipidomes Among Phocidae and Odobenidae, 44.5, 506-518.
- water quality  
Reif et al., Dolphin Sightings in the Vicinity of Land/Ocean Biogeochemical Observatories: Relationships with Weather and Water Quality, 44.4, 367-373.
- weather  
Reif et al., Dolphin Sightings in the Vicinity of Land/Ocean Biogeochemical Observatories: Relationships with Weather and Water Quality, 44.4, 367-373.
- welfare  
—de Vere et al., Anthropogenic Impacts on the Welfare of Wild Marine Mammals, 44.2, 150-180.  
—Makecha et al., Environmental Enrichment, Marine Mammals, and Animal Welfare: A Brief Review, 44.2, 221-230.
- welfare assessment  
—Clegg et al., Can We Assess Marine Mammal Welfare in Captivity and in the Wild? Considering the Example of Bottlenose Dolphins, 44.2, 181-200.  
—Yamanashi, Is Hair Cortisol Useful for Animal Welfare Assessment? Review of Studies in Captive Chimpanzees, 44.2, 201-210.
- whale meal  
Zadravec et al., Whale Poaching Detection Based on Microscopic Characteristics of Bottlenose Dolphins' (*Tursiops truncatus*) Bone Fragments, 44.5, 519-528.
- whale poaching  
Zadravec et al., Whale Poaching Detection Based on Microscopic Characteristics of Bottlenose Dolphins' (*Tursiops truncatus*) Bone Fragments, 44.5, 519-528.
- whale watching  
Teerlink et al., Humpback Whale (*Megaptera novaeangliae*) Blubber Steroid Hormone Concentration to Evaluate Chronic Stress Response from Whale-Watching Vessels, 44.4, 411-425.
- whistles  
Rachinas-Lopes et al., Whistle Stability and Variation in Captive Bottlenose Dolphins (*Tursiops truncatus*) Recorded in Isolation and Social Contexts, 43.1, 1-13.
- white whale  
Hill et al., The Frequency of Contact in Beluga (*Delphinapterus leucas*) Calf Social Interactions, 44.1, 62-75.
- white-beaked dolphin (*Lagenorhynchus albirostris*)  
Thayer et al., A North Carolina Stranding of a White-Beaked Dolphin (*Lagenorhynchus albirostris*), Family Delphinidae: A New Southerly Record, 44.1, 32-38.
- wind turbines  
Kastelein et al., Swimming Speed of a Harbor Porpoise (*Phocoena phocoena*) During Playbacks of Offshore Pile Driving Sounds, 44.1, 92-99.
- zoo animals  
von Fersen et al., Establishment and Implementation of an Animal Welfare Decision Tree to Evaluate the Welfare of Zoo Animals, 44.2, 211-220.
- zoo inspection  
von Fersen et al., Establishment and Implementation of an Animal Welfare Decision Tree to Evaluate the Welfare of Zoo Animals, 44.2, 211-220.
- zoos  
Makecha et al., Environmental Enrichment, Marine Mammals, and Animal Welfare: A Brief Review, 44.2, 221-230.